

数のはげみ **力 だ め し**

No. 6 2

分数のかけ算 (1)

計算をしましょう。

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{32}$$

$$\frac{3}{7} \times \frac{5}{4} = \frac{15}{28}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{5}{24}$$

$$\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{4}{5} = \frac{8}{45}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{7}{4} = \frac{7}{24}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \times \frac{5}{8} = \frac{15}{16}$$

$$\frac{7}{6} \times \frac{1}{5} = \frac{7}{30}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{7}{10} = \frac{7}{30}$$

$$\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{8}{7} = \frac{40}{63}$$

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No. 6 3

分数のかけ算 (2)

計算をしましょう。

$$2 \times \frac{3}{7} = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$3 \times \frac{5}{8} = \frac{15}{8}$$

$$\left(\frac{2}{1} \times \frac{3}{7}\right)$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times 7 = \frac{21}{4}$$

$$\frac{8}{11} \times 4 = \frac{32}{11}$$

$$1 \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{11}{8} \times \frac{3}{5} \\ = \frac{33}{40}$$

$$\frac{8}{9} \times 2 \frac{2}{3} = \frac{8}{9} \times \frac{8}{3} \\ = \frac{64}{27}$$

$$1 \frac{3}{5} \times 2 \frac{1}{3} = \frac{8}{5} \times \frac{7}{3} \\ = \frac{56}{15}$$

$$2 \frac{1}{4} \times 1 \frac{4}{7} = \frac{9}{4} \times \frac{11}{7} \\ = \frac{99}{28}$$

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No. 6 4

分数のかけ算 (3)

計算をしましょう。

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{7} = \frac{3}{14}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{5}{9} = \frac{5}{24}$$

$$\frac{8}{15} \times 5 = \frac{8}{15} \times \frac{5}{1} = \frac{40}{15} = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$8 \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{8}{1} \times \frac{5}{6} = \frac{40}{6} = \frac{20}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{8} = \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{3}{10} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \times \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{14}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{5}{7} \times 1 \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{7}{6} = \frac{10}{9}$$

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No. 6 5

分数のわり算 (1)

計算をしましょう。

$$\frac{5}{7} \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{7} \times \frac{2}{1} \\ = \frac{10}{7}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{5} = \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{5}{1} \\ = \frac{15}{4}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{4}{5} = \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{5}{4} \\ = \frac{25}{24}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{7}{8} = \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{8}{7} \\ = \frac{16}{21}$$

$$\frac{7}{15} \div \frac{2}{25} = \frac{7}{15} \times \frac{25}{2} \\ = \frac{35}{6}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} \div \frac{4}{9} = \frac{5}{6} \times \frac{9}{4} \\ = \frac{15}{8}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \div \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{9}{7} \\ = \frac{9}{8}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \div \frac{6}{7} = \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{7}{6} \\ = \frac{14}{27}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{9}{10} = \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{10}{9} \\ = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \div \frac{8}{21} = \frac{4}{9} \times \frac{21}{8} \\ = \frac{7}{6}$$

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No. 6 6

分数のわり算 (2)

計算をしましょう。

$$4\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{3}{4} = \frac{25}{6} \times \frac{4^2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{50}{9}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$= \frac{9}{25}$$

$$\frac{5}{9} \div 2\frac{1}{7} = \frac{5}{9} \times \frac{15}{7}$$

$$= \frac{8^1}{9} \times \frac{7}{15^3}$$

$$= \frac{7}{27}$$

$$2\frac{3}{4} \div 3\frac{2}{3} = \frac{11}{4} \times \frac{11}{3}$$

$$= \frac{11^1}{4} \times \frac{3}{11^1}$$

$$= \frac{3}{4}$$

$$5 \div \frac{4}{9} = \frac{5}{1} \times \frac{9}{4}$$

$$= \frac{45}{4}$$

$$6 \div \frac{3}{7} = \frac{6^2}{1} \times \frac{7}{3}$$

$$= 14$$

$$\frac{5}{8} \div 10 = \frac{8^1}{8} \times \frac{1}{10^2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{16}$$

$$1\frac{1}{6} \div 7 = \frac{7^1}{6} \times \frac{1}{7}$$

$$= \frac{1}{6}$$

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No. 6 7

分数のわり算 (3)

分数になおして計算しましょう。

$$\frac{5}{9} \div \frac{5}{8} \div \frac{2}{3} = \frac{\cancel{5}^1}{\cancel{9}_3} \times \frac{\cancel{8}^4}{\cancel{5}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{2}_1} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \div 6 \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{\cancel{4}^1}{\cancel{5}_2} \times \frac{1}{\cancel{6}_2} \times \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{4}_1} = \frac{1}{10}$$

$$0.3 \times 7 \div 1.4 = \frac{\cancel{3}^1}{\cancel{10}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{7}^1}{\cancel{1}_1} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{14}_2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$1.5 \div 4.5 \times 2.4 = \frac{\cancel{15}^3}{\cancel{10}_5} \times \frac{\cancel{10}^1}{\cancel{45}_9} \times \frac{\cancel{24}^4}{\cancel{10}_2} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{12}{5} \times \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} \right) = \frac{12}{\cancel{5}_5} \times \left(\frac{\cancel{4}}{\cancel{12}_3} + \frac{\cancel{3}}{\cancel{12}_4} \right) = \frac{\cancel{12}^1}{\cancel{5}_5} \times \frac{7}{\cancel{12}_1} = \frac{7}{5}$$